

Introduction to Bricolage

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World Health Organization

- 4,000 documents
- Over 100 departments & users
- Published in English, Spanish, and French
- <http://www.who.int/>

The screenshot shows the WHO website homepage with a blue header containing the WHO logo and the text "World Health Organization". Language options for English, Español, and Français are visible. A search bar is present on the right. The main content area features a navigation menu on the left with links for Home, Countries, Health topics, Publications, Research tools, and WHO sites. The central content area displays a "Breaking news" section dated 14 June 2003, titled "WHO removes travel advice for some regions of China", and a "Feature" section dated 12 June 2003, titled "New guidelines on controlling TB in the workplace". On the right side, there are sections for "DISEASE OUTBREAKS" (including Cholera, Yellow fever, and Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome) and "EMERGENCIES" (including Liberia crisis). A "GENERAL WHO INFORMATION" section at the bottom right provides links to a media centre and press releases.

Mac Publishing

- 30,000+ documents
- MacCentral updated continually
- www.macworld.com
- www.maccentral.com

Macworld THE MAC PRODUCT EXPERTS

JUNO Download in less than 2 minutes. Click here.

WWDC 2003 Worldwide Developers Conference Jun 23 - 27 San Francisco, CA

FIND THE BEST PRICE USING OUR PRICING SEARCH ENGINE SEARCH PRODUCTFINDER SEARCH MACWORLD

NEWS REVIEWS PRODUCTFINDER MAGAZINE SUBSCRIBE NEWSLETTERS FORUMS HELP

BROWSE BY SUBJECT

- Apple Hardware
- Digital Hub
- Graphics and Publishing
- Software and Utilities
- Mac Hardware

NEWS HEADLINES

Friday, June 13, 2003
Last Update: 1:31 PM PT

[Microsoft drops development of Internet Explorer for Mac](#)

[Apple re-issues security update for Mac OS X](#)

[Multiple Picture Viewer introduced by Monkeybread](#)

[Australian resellers unhappy with Apple online store](#)

[Quark Enters the Land of OS X](#)

QuarkXPress
Turning 6,
Moving to Mac OS X
A Preview of QuarkXpress 6.0

David Blatner provides an in-depth look at a prerelease version of QuarkXPress 6.0. The major upgrade offers significant new features, including Layout Spaces, multiple undos, and the Synchronize Text palette. XPress users will be able to breathe a sigh of relief and enjoy the fact that they can ditch Classic mode at last and enjoy the benefits of OS X. (June 2003 Issue)

Quark's flagship desktop layout application arriving QuarkXPress 6 for Mac OS X to ship next week

Quark Inc. announced Tuesday that it will ship QuarkXPress for Mac OS X next week. QuarkXPress 6 introduces new features like project files, collections of layouts that can vary in media type, size and orientation. Stylesheets, colors, hyphenation settings, lists and other properties can be shared between layouts. [Read the full story...](#) (July 2003 Issue)

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TRIAL OFFER PLUS 5 FREE GIFTS!

Microsoft drops development of Internet Explorer for Mac

Microsoft on Friday officially dropped development of Internet Explorer for Macintosh. The company's Macintosh Business Unit (MacBU) will release an update for the OS X version of the browser on Monday that will have security and performance enhancements, but no new features. Microsoft said it would continue to support Internet Explorer 5 for the Mac for the foreseeable future, but development of the browser has been discontinued. Any future updates to the browser will only contain maintenance or security fixes, no new features. [Read the full story...](#)

Headline View | [Summary View](#) -- **NEW!** Choose your preferred news format.

Friday, June 13, 2003

- 4:25 pm [Microsoft drops development of Internet Explorer for Mac](#)
- 2:45 pm [Apple re-issues security update for Mac OS X](#)
- 2:40 pm [Multiple Picture Viewer introduced by Monkeybread](#)
- 1:30 pm [Australian resellers unhappy with Apple online store](#)

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ROAD TOOLS™ Traveler CoolPad

STAPLES BEST CITY

WWDC 2003 Register today.

Register for WWDC today.

The Register

- 45,000+ Documents
- Millions of readers
- 30 new stories daily
- August 2003 launch
- www.theregister.co.uk
- www.theregister.com

The screenshot shows the homepage of The Register website. At the top, the date is 13 June 2003, updated at 23:37 GMT. The main header features the site's logo and the slogan "Biting the hand that feeds IT". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu. The main content area is divided into several sections, including a sidebar with "Register Services" and "Sections", and a main grid of news articles. The articles cover topics such as BOFH's ex-Russian army, security vulnerabilities in NTL spam, and Microsoft's ATI chipsets. On the right side, there are book covers for "BOFH IN A NUTSHELL" and "Tracing Spammers".

13 June 2003
Updated: 23:37 GMT

The Register

Biting the hand that feeds IT

Search The Register

Go!

Get a memory upgrade today!
crucial.com

Register Services

- Register ISP
- Reg Jobsearch
- Reg Merchandise
- IT-minds bookstore

Sections

- Front Page
- Software
- Enterprise Systems
- Servers
- Storage
- Personal Hardware
- Semiconductors
- Internet
- Security
- Virus News
- Business
- Networks

The Royal United Services Institute & The Register 9 & 10 July London

Future Computing Keynote Speaker Dr Wu-chun Feng
Click for details & registration

Help! My BOFH's ex-Russian army
Trained by the British
13 June 2003 11:00pm

Security vuln in NTL spam
Cross-site scripting exploit
13 June 2003 5:58pm

Orange tweaks overseas tariffs
Winners and losers
13 June 2003 4:15pm

July 1 is 'VAT Day'
Time to sober up
13 June 2003 2:10pm

Palm Tungsten C Wi-Fi PDA
A Reg in-depth review
13 June 2003 1:57pm

On MS, AV and Addictive Updates
All your security updates are belong to us
13 June 2003 12:27pm

AuctionWorld offers all-in-one LCD PC for a tenner
Update Start the bidding
13 June 2003 12:20pm

SiS spins off Xabre, buys Trident's graphics biz
Trident to focus on digital TV
13 June 2003 12:12pm

Change that pacemaker. Now!
Mobiles disrupt old models
13 June 2003 11:52am

Micro Anvika bows to OFT, scrubs unfair terms
Consumer rights no longer wronged
13 June 2003 11:50am

Nokia ships 2G/3G 6650 handset
Roam from GSM to WCDMA and back again
13 June 2003 10:10am

BT and Cisco team up for IP services push
Combined reach
13 June 2003 10:07am

Compal to build 15.4in PowerBook
PowerPC 970 or 7457?
13 June 2003 9:41am

The network is the phone book?
We love traffic
13 June 2003 9:13am

Microsoft books ATI for Xbox 2 chipset gig - report
Bye-bye, Nvidia
13 June 2003 9:07am

BOFH IN A NUTSHELL

Tracing Spammers

Practical UNIX

Entertainment Tonight

- 15,000+ Stories
- 7-10 new stories daily
- 60-70 new images daily
- 50 new videos weekly
- August 2003 launch
- www.etonline.com

The screenshot shows the Entertainment Tonight website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for NEWSLINK, CELEBRITIES, MOVIES, TELEVISION, MUSIC, HOT SHOTS, ABOUT ET, and WATCH ET. Below this is a header with the ET logo, a search bar, and the text "s Jen STP's Weiland Arrested | etonline.com". The main content area is divided into several sections: a large circular image with the text "And the winner is RUBEN!", a "tonight" section dated April 24, 2003, featuring Lisa Marie Presley and a "newslink" section with a list of news items including Billy Joel, Greg Brady, and Michael Jeter. There are also "the latest" sections for Nicole Kidman and Eric McCormack, a "hot" section for Nicole Kidman, a "GLAMOROUS photo gallery fix here! contests" section, a "poll" section for "The Matrix Reloaded", and an "about ET" section. An advertisement for "instant ET" is also visible, along with a placeholder banner.

The Content Problem

- Lots of contributors
- Workflow not reflected in software
- Volumes of decentralized content
- Inconsistent data
- Inconsistent formatting
- Need to output to multiple formats
- Multiple destination servers

Solution: Bricolage

- Centralized document library
- Document design and management
- Document versioning and locking
- Browser-based interface
- Customizable workflow with permissions
- Multiple output channels
- Document distribution
- SOAP interface

Architecture

- Enterprise-class open-source CMS
- Written in Perl with a Mason-powered UI
- Perl-powered templating architectures
- Runs on any modern Unix system
- Runs on Apache 1.3.27
- Supports SSL
- PostgreSQL back-end
- Portable to other databases (patches welcome)

An Introduction

- Document analysis
- Document type definition
- Templating
- Document editing

Document Types

- Bricolage core technology
- Two kinds of documents: “Stories” & “Media”
- Documents defined by “Elements”
- Elements are hierarchically organized content containers
- Elements can contain Subelements and Fields
- Fields displayed as different HTML form fields

Document Analysis

- Analyze existing documents
- Break them down into component parts
 - Subelements
 - Fields
- Model the structure

The Princess Bride
Author: William Goldman
Publisher: Ballantine
Year: 1973

The Princess Bride
Director: Rob Reiner
Stars: Cary Elwes, Robin Wright, Billy Crystal, Andre the Giant
Year: 1988



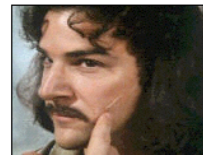
The Princess Bride

A look at S. Morgenstern's classic tale of true love and high adventure.

By David Wheeler, Billy Crystal, and William Goldman

I don't know about elsewhere in the world but "The Princess Bride" was barely promoted when it opened in Australia. To my mind, that was a crime. Prepare to die. It saddens me every time I meet someone who is a normal cinemaphile but has never heard of this film.

Some might see it as a satire on fairy tales but I see the film more as worship. This is the way all fairy tales should be. To quote Peter Falk at the beginning of the film, "(it has) fencing, fighting, torture, revenge, giants, monsters, chases, escapes, true love, miracles..." What more could you want from a movie?



This is the caption. Let's try to make it really long, shall we?

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As you Wish

The story is a simple one. Two lovers, Wesley and Buttercup, separated for five years, (one presumed dead), are reunited despite the opposition of evil forces. I don't even exercise No, it's not the story that makes this movie great, it is the script, acting and direction.

Outside of some of Monty Python's films, The Princess Bride would have to be the most quotable. In fact there is a subculture of fans of this

"My name is Inigo Montoya. You killed my father. Prepare to die."

film who communicate almost solely through the use of quotes. Their recognition signal is not a handshake but a password. You just have to say 'Inconceivable' in the right way, and your in.

[Next Page >>](#)

Review

Cinebook.org

Page

Book Profile

Movie Profile

The Princess Bride

Author: William Goldman
Publisher: Ballantine
Year: 1973

The Princess Bride

Director: Rob Reiner
Stars: Cary Elwes, Robin Wright, Billy Crystal, Andre the Giant
Year: 1988



Top Image

Title → **The Princess Bride**

Short Teaser → *A look at S. Morgenstern's classic tale of true love and high adventure.*

Byline → By David Wheeler, Billy Crystal, and William Goldman

Review

Some might see it as a satire on fairy tales but I see the film more as worship. This is the way all fairy tales should be. To quote Peter Falk at the beginning of the film, "(it has) fencing, fighting, torture, revenge, giants, monsters, chases, escapes, true love, miracles..." What more could you want from a movie?

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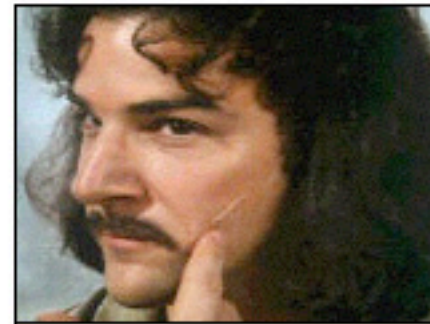
Paragraphs

As you Wish

Header

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Related Media

This is the caption. Let's try to make it really long, shall we?

Caption

Pull Quote

"My name is Inigo Montoya. You killed my father. Prepare to die."

Paragraph

Next Text

Next Page >>

Page

Impact on Australia ← ----- Header

I don't know about elsewhere in the world but "The Princess Bride" was barely promoted when it opened in Australia. To my mind, that was a crime. Prepare to die It saddens me every time I meet someone who is a normal cinemaphile but has never heard of this film. I guess considering that it has no big name stars, (at least not in major roles), this situation may be understandable.

Related Media

Position:
Left



Caption ----->

Fezzig (Andre the Giant) catches Buttercup (Robin Wright).

The story is a simple one. Two lovers, Wesley and Buttercup, separated for five years, (one presumed dead), are reunited despite the opposition of evil forces. I don't even exercise No, it's not the story that makes this movie great, it is the script, acting and direction. The characters are ALL eccentric and they have been given wonderfully witty dialogue. Superbly choreographed action sequences and a sense of fun also help to round out the film. Watch out for the best fencing scene in the history of film.

Paragraphs ----->

For the maximum fun, this film should be watched in the company of a group of friends. And it doesn't matter what age spread the group has, because it will be appreciated by all. So go ahead and schedule that movie night you have been putting off.

Header -----> **Once More, With Feeling**

Some might see it as a satire on fairy tales but I see the film more as worship. This is the way all fairy tales should be. To quote Peter Falk at the beginning of the film, "(it has) fencing, fighting, torture, revenge, giants, monsters, chases, escapes, true love, miracles..." What more could you want from a movie?

Paragraphs ----->

The story is a simple one. Two lovers, Wesley and Buttercup, separated for five years, (one presumed dead), are reunited despite the opposition of evil forces. I don't even exercise No, it's not the story that makes this movie great, it is the script, acting and direction. The characters are ALL eccentric and they have been given wonderfully witty dialogue. Superbly choreographed action sequences and a sense of fun also help to round out the film. Watch out for the best fencing scene in the history of film.

Related Media

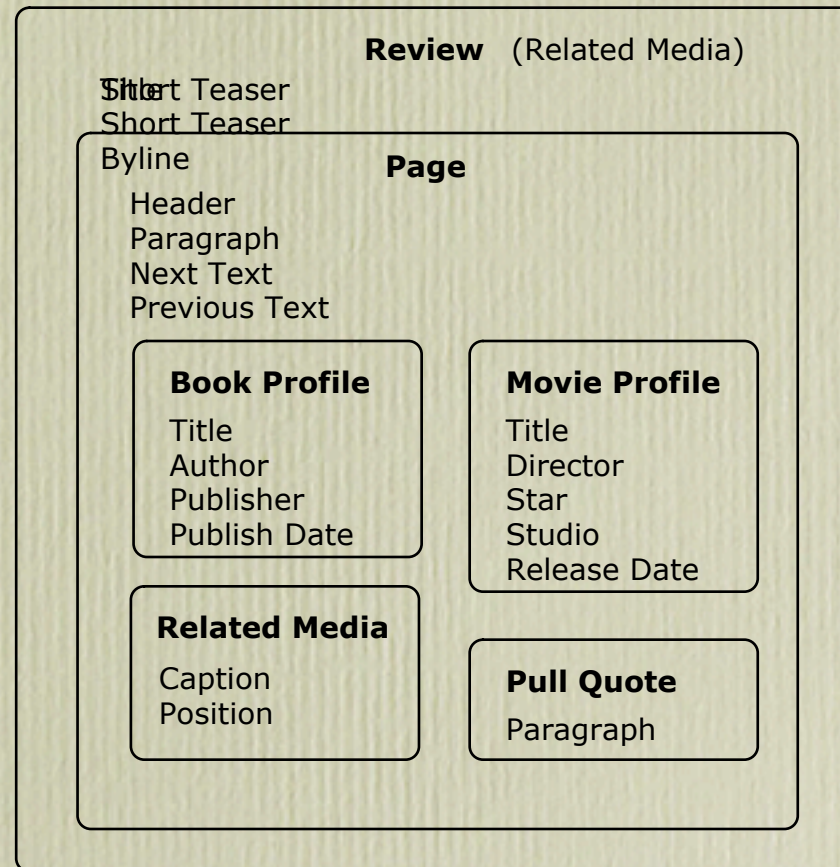
Position:
Right



Caption ----->

Westley (Cary Elwes) escorts Buttercup (Robin Wright) through the Fire Swamp.

Document Type Definition



Element Demo

Element Profile [Help](#) [My Alerts](#) [Log Out](#)

Admin | Profile | Element | "Review"

1 PROPERTIES

Name:

Description:

Burner:

Type: Document

Templating

- Based on Perl templating systems
- Current templating systems
 - Mason
 - HTML::Template
- Promised templating systems
 - Template Toolkit
 - XSLT
- Contribute one!

Template Fundamentals

- Templates are pure Mason or HTML::Template
- Contain three important global objects
 - \$story
 - \$burner
 - \$element

\$story Global

- Bricolage story object
- Access primary story properties
 - Title
 - Description
 - URI
 - Keywords
 - Contributors

\$story Example

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title><% $story->get_title %></title>
    <meta name="keywords" content="<% join ', ',
      map { $_->get_name } $story->get_keywords %>" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1><% $story->get_title %></h1>
    <p>URL: <% $story->get_primary_uri %></p>
    <h2><% $story->get_description %></h2>
  </body>
</html>
```

\$burner Global

- Manages templating architecture and output
- Use similarly to Mason's \$m to output metadata
- Trigger element output
- Access relevant objects and data
 - Output Channel
 - Category
 - Page file names

\$burner Example

```
<body>
% # Output top navigation hints.
% my $category = $burner->get_cat;
    <h3>Category: <% $category->get_name %></h3>
    <h4>Path: <% $category->get_uri %></h4>

% # Execute next template.
% $burner->chain_next;

<%perl>
if ($burner->get_oc->get_name ne 'Printer Friendly'
    and my $next = $burner->next_page_file) {
    # Output a link to the next page.
    $m->print(qq{    <p class="more"><a href="$next">} .
              qq{Next Page &gt;&gt;</a></p>\n});
}
</%perl>
</body>
```

\$element Global

- Element for current template
- Most important templating object
- Contains content data
 - Subelements
 - Data elements (Fields)
 - Element order
 - Related media
 - Related story

\$element Example

```
<body>
<%perl>;
# Handle related media.
if (my $media = $element->get_related_media) {
    my $uri = $media->get_uri;
    $m->print(qq{    \n});
}

# Output all subelements.
foreach my $e ($element->get_elements) {
    if ($e->has_name('paragraph')) {
        $m->print('    <p>', $e->get_data, "</p>\n");
    } elsif ($e->has_name('header')) {
        $m->print('    <h3>', $e->get_data, "</h3>\n");
    } else {
        $burner->display_element($e);
    }
}

# Handle related story.
if (my $relstory = $element->get_related_story) {
    my $uri = $relstory->get_primary_uri;
    my $title = $relstory->get_title;
    $m->print(qq{    <h4>See also <i><a href="$uri">$title</a></i></p>\n});
}
</%perl>
</body>
```

Three Template Types

- Category Templates
- Element Templates
- Utility Templates

Category Templates

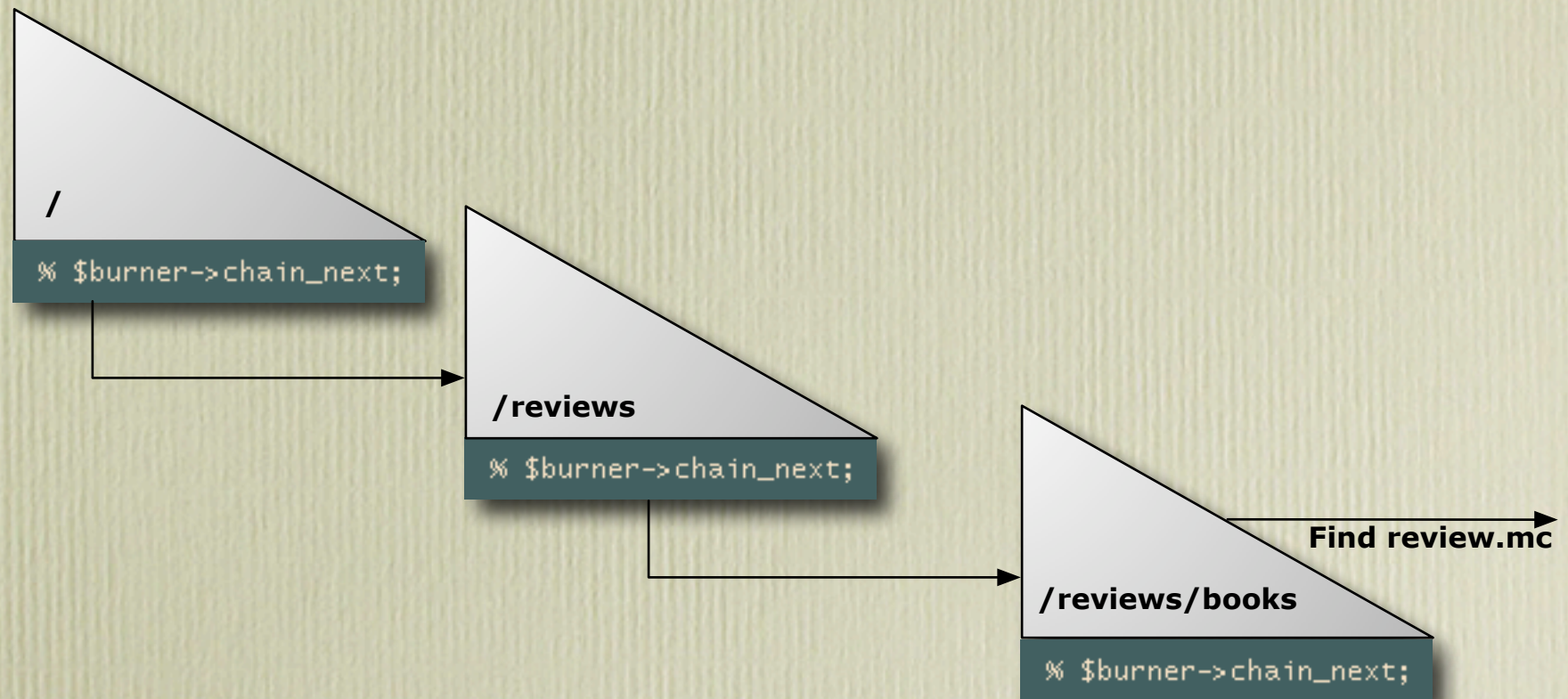
- Wrap execution of element templates
- Automatically executed when element templates executed
- Similar to Mason's "autohandlers"
- Cascading execution down the category path

Category Template Example

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title><% $story->get_title %></title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1><% $story->get_title %></h1>
    % # Execute next template.
    % $burner->chain_next;
    <p>Copyright &copy; Foobar Enterprises, Ltd.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Category Template Execution

For “Review” story in /reviews/books category:



Element Templates

- Correspond to a single document element
- Automatically located and executed by Burner
- Located by searching up the directory path
- Most templates of this type

Element Template Example

```
    <div id="content">
% # Display separate pages.
% $burner->display_pages('page');
    </div>
    <div id="side">
<%perl>;
if (my $page = $element->get_container('page', $burner->get_page + 1)) {
    foreach my $e ($page->get_elements) {
        next unless $e->has_name('book_profile')
            or $e->has_name('movie_profile');
        $burner->display_element($e);
    }
}
</%perl>
    </div>
```

Element Template Execution



`/review.mc`

`/reviews/review.mc`

`/reviews/books/review.mc`

Utility Templates

- Ordinary Mason components
- Executed as standard template architecture components
- Used for utility processing common across elements

```
<%perl>;  
# Handle related media.  
if (my $media = $element->get_related_media) {  
    $m->comp('/util/xhtml/format_img.mc', image => $media)  
    if $media->get_media_type->get_name =~ =~ /^image/;  
}  
</%perl>
```

Utility Template Example

Image formatting template

```
<%args>
$image
</%args>
<%perl>;
my $elem = $image->get_tile;
my $h = $elem->get_data('height');
my $w = $elem->get_data('width');
my $url = $media->get_uri;
my $caption = $element->get_data('caption');
my $class = $element->get_data('position') || 'left';
$m->print(qq{ <div id="image" class="$class">\n},
qq{ \n},
($caption ? qq{ <p>$caption</p>\n} : ()),
qq{ </div>\n});
</%perl>
```

Template Demo

2 TEMPLATE CODE

Element: Review (top level, related media)

Data Elements: teaser (required), short_teaser (required)












Container Elements: page

```
<div id="content">
<%perl>;
unless ($burner->get_page) {
  if (my $media = $element->get_related_media) {
    my $melem = $media->get_tile;
    my $h = $melem->get_data('height');
    my $w = $melem->get_data('width');
    my $u = $media->get_uri;
    $m->print(qq{ });
  }
  $m->print('<h1>', $story->get_title, "</h1>\n");
  $m->print(qq{ <p class="teaser">,
    $element->get_data('short_teaser'), "</p>\n");
  $m->print(' <p class="byline">By ');
  $m->comp('/util/text/contributor_list.mc',
    default => 'Cinebook Staff');
  $m->print("</p>\n");
}
if ($burner->get_oc->get_name eq 'XHTML') {
  # Display separate pages.
  $burner->display_pages('page');
} else {
```

Document Editing

- Document structure adheres to definition
- Easy-to-use HTML forms
- Check-out/exclusive locking
- Check-in/version control
- Hierarchical content categorization
- Keyword association
- Contributor association
- Bulk editing

Story Demo

1 INFORMATION		Trail 			
ID:	1024				
Story Type:	Review				
Current Version:	1				
Published Version:					
URI:	/reviews/movie/2003/06/02/princess_bride				
Source:	Cinebook 				
Priority:	Normal 				
Title:	<input type="text" value="The Princess Bride"/>				
Description:	<input type="text" value="William Goldman's classic tail of true love and high adventure outshines the much-celebrated film."/>				
Slug:	<input type="text" value="princess_bride"/>				
Cover Date:	Month <input type="text" value="Jun"/> 	Day <input type="text" value="02"/> 	Year <input type="text" value="2003"/> 	Hour <input type="text" value="10"/> 	Minute <input type="text" value="23"/> 
Expire Date:	Month <input type="text" value="Month"/> 	Day <input type="text" value="Day"/> 	Year <input type="text" value="Year"/> 	Hour <input type="text" value="Hour"/> 	Minute <input type="text" value="Minute"/> 

Where to Learn More

- The Kineticcode home page

<http://kineticcode.com/>

- The Bricolage home page

<http://bricolage.cc/>

- The O'Reilly Mason Book

<http://www.masonbook.com/>

- eWeek Tech Analysis

<http://www.eweek.com/article2/0,3959,652977,00.asp>